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abandon forsake; leave behind adversely in an opposing or negative manner aggregate a sum total of many heterogeneous things taken together gather assemble or get together cultivation provide with sustenance intensify increase in extent or strength irrigation the act of supplying dry land with water by artificial means obtain come into possession of gain obtain photosynthesis formation the falling to earth of any form of water demand request urgently and forcefully effort use of physical or mental energy; hard work strain exert much effort or energy ample more than enough in size or scope or capacity sustainable capable of being prolonged boost increase institutional relating to an organization founded for a specific purpose incompetence lack of physical or intellectual ability or qualifications anticipate regard something as probable or likely expectation belief about the future prone having a tendency tremor an involuntary vibration, as if from illness or fear catastrophic extremely harmful; bringing physical or financial ruin ruin an irrecoverable state of devastation and destruction collide crash together with violent impact eruption the sudden occurrence of a violent discharge measure determine the dimensions of something or somebody famine a severe shortage of food resulting in starvation and death flood the rising of a body of water and its overflowing onto land opponent someone who offers resistance impact the striking of one body against another influence a power to affect persons or events persevere be persistent, refuse to stop obstacle something that stands in the way and must be surmounted plunge dash violently or with great speed or impetuosity release grant freedom to; free from confinement phenomena of the atmosphere devastation the state of being decayed or destroyed prevalent most frequent or common apparently seemingly; as far as one can tell acquisition something gained acquire come into the possession of something and sensations and thoughts degrade reduce in worth or character, usually verbally intervene be placed or located between other things bestow give as a gift © 1996-2014, Amazon.com, Inc. or its affiliates 400 Must Have Words for the TOEFL 400 Must-Have Words for the TOEFL test. In particular, this book will build your TOEFL vocabulary for the new Internet-based TOEFL of 2005. This book is designed for ease of use as a self-study guide. Its chapters were written for easy completion in one sitting—about 25 minutes. 400 Must-Have Words is also highly effective in the TOEFL-prep classroom. Each chapter begins with a list of 10 target words. These words are defined and used in sample sentences. Usage tips are given for many words, as are any commonly used parts of speech related to the target word. Following these definitions, the words are practiced in three exercises. TOEFL Prep I and TOEFL Success, includes a TOEFL style reading followed by one or two authentic TOEFL-style questions. Most TOEFL Success readings incorporate all 10 target words, and most also include an additional bonus structure. Each chapter ends with an answer key so you can check your work. As an extra feature, this book includes a special front section called "Six Quick Hints for Success on the TOEFL®." These hints give general test-taking advice for TOEFL success. This book was written by ELT professionals who help prepare students for the TOEFL test, information about the corpus (body of words) that is used in creating the actual TOEFL test, and TOEFL materials published by ETS, the creators of the TOEFL test. Speak Business English Like an American Speak Business English Like An American covers over 350 idioms and expressions you're likely to encounter in today's business world. Familiarize yourself with all of them. 4000 Essential English Words 6The activities in "4000 Essential English Words" are specially designed to make use of important learning conditions. Firstly, the words are introduced using sentence definitions and an example sentence definitions. 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One of the keys to speaking like a native is the ability to use and understand casual expressions, or idioms. Speak English Like an American will help you understand and use idioms better. It contains over 300 of today's most common idioms. Let's learn different formal and informal ways to say Goodbye in English with Urdu... 42 Basic Vocabulary Words with Urdu Meanings list of kitchen verbs in English and Urdu daily... Other ways to Say SAME TO YOU help you avoid the same redundant and repeated sentence same to you... Developing solid TOEFL vocabulary skills can be one of the most important. Many TOEFL questions either ask you the definition of a word outright or require you to have knowledge of certain words in order to answer a question correctly. With so many words in the English language, which are the ones you need to know? We've done the hard work for you and determined the 327 most useful TOEFL words to know. They're all listed below, along with a definition and sample sentence for each. We also end with tips on how to use this list most effectively in order to be prepared for vocabulary on the TOEFL. How Did We Compile This TOEFL Vocabulary List? To create this list, we first read through official TOEFL might struggle with. This was our primary source and finds words that you're more likely to see on the real test Next, we cross-referenced our list with TOEFL vocabulary lists from other sites, such as Magoosh and TOEFL vocabulary, and examined their overlap with our list. Words that appeared especially frequently from our research was automatically added to the final TOEFL vocabulary list you see below, as well as a selection of other words deemed particularly useful to know for the TOEFL. Once the list of 327 best words was compiled, we added a definition and sample sentence to each one to help you better understand the words and how they are used. The 327 TOEFL Words You Need to Know Below are the 327 best TOEFL vocabulary words, in alphabetical order. Word Definition Sample Sentence Abundant Present in large quantities. Living close to a lake means we have an abundant supply of water. Accumulate To gradually collect. Each fall, leaves accumulate in our driveway. Accurate Correct; free from errors. Make sure your address is accurate before submitting your online order. Accumulate in our driveway. Accurate Correct; free from errors. Make sure your address is accurate before submitting your online order. Accumulate in our driveway. classes means I'm accustomed to getting up early. Acquire To come into possession of. When my grandmother died, I acquired her cookbook collection. Adamant Refusing to change an opinion. The defendant was adamant that he was innocent. Adequate Enough to suit your needs. Our house isn't big, but it's adequate for the two of us. Adjacent Close to or next to. The park is adjacent to the school. Adjust To change something so it serves its purpose better. The bike seat may be too high; you'll probably need to adjust it. Advantage Something that makes it easier to achieve success. His height gives him an advantage in basketball. Advocate To publicly support. My aunt is a major advocate for women's' rights. Adverse Unfavorable; against one's desires. I had an adverse reaction to my medication and had to stop taking it. Aggregate To combine. We should aggregate our resources to share them more easily. Aggressive Assertive and pushy. The salesperson was very aggressive when trying to get us to buy the television. Allocate To put aside for a specific purpose. The village needs to allocate funds for building the new school. Alternative Another option or choice. If the ATM is broken, an alternative solution is to stop by the bank. Amateur Someone who is inexperienced or not highly skilled in a particular area. He's an amateur soccer player and is still learning the rules of the game. Ambiguous Having several potential meanings; unclear and difficult to understand. When I asked the HR manager what my chances were of getting the job, she gave me a very ambiguous reply. Ambitious Having large goals. My son is very ambiguous reply. Ambitious Having large goals. believe we should amend our country's tax laws. Ample Plentiful. Our new apartment has ample space for the two of us. Anomaly Deviation from the norm. The basketball player is the team's best free thrower, so his missing both shots was an anomaly. Annual Occurring yearly. The annual company barbeque takes place every August. Antagonize To tease or be hostile towards a person or group. The boy loves to antagonize his little sister by pulling her hair. Attitude for the rest of the day. Attribute To give credit. Be sure to attribute credit to your sources when writing a research paper. Arbitrary Based on a whim or random decision. Flipping a coin is an arbitrary way to make a decision. Arduous Requiring a lot of effort. After you cross the bridge, there's an arduous walk up the hill. Assumed he was rich because he worked as a lawyer. Augment To increase or make larger. She augments her regular salary by babysitting on the weekends. Benefit Something positive or advantageous. A benefit of doing homework on Friday is that your weekend will be free. Berate To scold. Our neighbor berated us after we broke his window playing baseball. Bestow To give as a gift. The medal was bestowed upon him by the president. Boast To brag or talk with excessive pride. He always boasts of his talents after he wins a game. Boost To help raise or increase something. I gave him a pep talk to boost his self-esteem before his speech. Brash Rude and tactless. The brash man always asked inappropriate questions. Brief Short (in terms of time) It will only have a brief meeting, so you'll still have plenty of time for lunch. Brusque Abrupt to the point of rudeness. After being away for so long, I expected more than her brusque greeting. Cacophony A harsh, unpleasant mixture of noise. The cuckoo clock shop lets off a cacophony every hour. Cease To stop. I wish they would cease arguing. Censure To express strong disapproval. Every parent in our district censured the education cuts. Chronological Arranged in order to study. Clarify To make clear; to remove confusion. I didn't understand the instructions, so I asked the teacher to clarify them. Coalesce To combine or grow together. The people on the street eventually coalesced into a group. Coerce To force someone to do something against their will. The young boy was coerced into a group. Coerce To force someone to do something against their will. The young boy was coerced into a group. Uniting; becoming one. Water molecules show strong cohesion when they stick together. Coincide To occur at the same time. This year Thanksgiving nothing but a pile of rubble. Collide To hit one another with a forceful impact. The two cars collided on the freeway. Commitment Dedication to a cause or activity. Joining a school play is a big commitment. You'll need to practice every evening. Community in my city is hosting a New Year celebration next week. Conceal To hide. The mountains concealed the ocean from view. Concur To agree. He believes women should be paid as much as men, and I concur. Conflict A disagreement or fight. The conflict between the two families has been going on for generations. Constrain To restrict or repress. You should move your plant to a bigger pot, otherwise you'll constrain its roots. Contemplate To consider thoughtfully. I spend a lot of time contemplating what career I want to have. Continuously To go on without stopping. My neighbors have been continuously blasting their music since last night. Contradict To give the opposite opinion. I told the employees that sales were down, but my boss contradicted me and said sales were actually up. Contribute To give something (usually money or time) to a common fund or cause. Every roommate contributes part of his paycheck to the grocery bill. Convey To make known. I've conveyed my interest in working for that company. Copious Abundant. He always takes copious notes during class to study later on. Core Central; of main importance. Although many employees left the company, the core leadership remained. Corrode To gradually wear away. The rust corroded the paint on my car. Cumbersome. Curriculum The courses given by a school or program. Our school needs to add more music courses to its curriculum. Data Facts, statistics, or pieces of information. The data from these graphs show that yearly temperatures are increasing. Decay To decline in health or excellence. After the tree died, its wood began to decay. Decay To decline in health or excellence are increasing. Decay To decline in health or excellence are increasing. code. Declaration An announcement. He made a declaration to the office that he was quitting. Decline 1. To politely refuse. 2. To deteriorate (especially in terms of health.) 1. I declined his offer of a ride home. 2. Her health has declined ever since she turned 70. Degrade To lower in quality. My attempt at cake degraded into a crumbly mess. Demonstrate To show. Let me demonstrate the proper way of throwing a football. Deny To state that something isn't true. He denied being the robber. Deplete To significantly decrease. Your shopping sprees have depleted my savings. Deposit To deliver and leave an item. Please deposit your books in the bin outside the library. Desirable Worth having or wanting. Bravery is a desirable trait for firefighters to have. Despise To hate. I despise early morning classes. Detect To locate something. The police dog detected the missing child's scent. Deter To discourage. The warning signs on the house deterred trespassers. Deviate To differ from the norm. I decided to deviate from my normal route home and took a shortcut. Devise To plan or create. The coach devised a plan for winning the game. Diatribe A sharp criticism or attack. The politician went into a diatribe against her opponent. Digress To wander from the main subject. The teacher digressed from the lecture to discuss the weather. Dilemma A situation where one must choose between two difficult choices. The student faced the dilemma of attending school sick or missing her exam. Diminish To shrink or reduce. Sprinkle baking soda on the carpet to diminish the stain. Dispose To get rid of. I need to dispose of this trash. Dispose To get rid of. I need to dispose of this trash. disproportionately small. Disrupt To interrupt by causing a disturbance. The protesters disrupted the materials evenly among the class. Diverse Showing a lot of variety. This city has a very diverse population Divert To cause a change of course. Because of the accident, the police had to divert traffic down a side street. Dynamic shows, so you never know what you'll see. Ease To reduce unpleasantness or difficulty. This prescription will ease your allergies. Efficient Maximizing productivity. Now that I'm following a schedule at work, I'm much more efficient. Eliminate To remove. Our team lost the match and was eliminated from the competition. Elite A select, above-average group. The elite detective team were also sent for when there were big crimes. Eloquent Moving speech or writing. Her eloquent writing has gained her many fans. Emphasize To give special importance to when speaking or writing. The teacher emphasized the due date of the project. Endure To suffer through something difficult with patience. He has endured four knee operations so far. Enhance To intensify or magnify. The falling snow enhanced the beauty of the small village. Epitome A perfect example of something. The duchess is the epitome of class. Equivalent Equal. Twenty-four is equivalent to two dozen. Erroneous Incorrect. He apologized for his erroneous statement. Estimate An approximate value. Try to get an estimate of the number of people attending the concert. Evade To avoid or escape. By hiding in the bathroom, we were able to evade the intruder. Evaluate To assess. At the end of the class, every student will evaluate how well the professor taught. Evidence of evolution. Even the small school evolved into a world-class institution. Exemplary Worthy of imitation. She is an exemplary student, and you should copy her study habits. Exclude To leave out. The young boy was excluded from his friends' soccer game. Exclusive Not admitting the majority. We may not be able to get in since that club is very exclusive. Expand To increase in size. Adding air to bike tires will cause them to expand. Expert knowledge or skill in a particular field. The surgeon's expertise is knee surgeries. Exploit To use selfishly. The company exploited its workers by making them work long hours. Expose To reveal or unmask. The emails presented exposed the company's corruption. Extension An act of making something longer. If you're sick on the day the paper is due, the teacher may give you an extension on the due date. Extract To get or remove something. The dentist extracted one of my teeth. Famine A time when there is an extreme lack of food. Millions of children in Ethiopia died due to the famine there is an extreme lack of food. Millions of children in Ethiopia died due to the famine there is an extreme lack of food. Millions of children in Ethiopia died due to the famine there. or limits. Remember that life is finite; you're not immortal. Flaw A feature that ruins the perfection of something. I got the diamond for a reduced price since the temperature has been fluctuating so much. Focus The central point or idea. The program is going to focus on environmental issues. Fortify To strengthen. The king decided to fortify the castle walls to protect them during attacks. Framework to support all the floors. Frivolous Unnecessary; of little importance You must stop spending your money on frivolous purchases. Function A purpose natural to a person or thing. The function of petals is to attract insects to the plant. Fundamental to being a good piano player. Gap A space in between to objects. Be careful to avoid the gap between the two steps. Garbled Communication that is distorted and unclear. Our answering machine is so bad that people's voices are always garbled. Generate To produce. The fire generates heat, which keeps the room warm. Grandiose ideas of her fame. Hackneyed Overused and unoriginal. HIs poems contain many hackneyed phrases. Haphazard Lacking planning. There was no schedule, so the event was very haphazard. Harsh Not gentle; unpleasant. Her comments on my performance were very harsh and not kind at all. Hasty In a hurry. In order to avoid the police, the robbers made a hasty retreat. Hazardous Full of risk. The nuclear reactor has a lot of hazardous waste. Hesitate To pause, often due to reluctance. She hesitated before entering the abandoned building. Hierarchy A ranking system. In the office hierarchy, the manager is higher than the associate. Hindrance Something that causes delay or resistance. Her hatred of public transportation is a hindrance when trying to get around Newsoniate. York City. Hollow Empty inside. The dead tree is hollow. Horror An intense feeling of fear. The haunted house filled me with horror. Hostile Extremely unfriendly. My ex-boyfriend's new girlfriend was very hostile towards me. Hypothesis An unproven idea that attempts to explain something. You'll need to conduct an experiment to test your hypothesis. Identical Exactly the same. The twins were completely identical. Illiterate Unable to read. Because he'd never been able to attend school, the man was illiterate. Illustrate To explain by using an example. The professor illustrated the lesson with a personal story. Impact Effect or influence. His moving words had a large impact on me. Impair To worsen. Drinking alcohol will impair your driving abilities. Implement To carry out. We will implement the new schedule starting next semester. Imply To strongly suggest. My mother implied that I was the one who forgot to take out the trash. Impose To force upon. After the riots, the mayor imposed a curfew on the town. Impoverish To reduce to poverty. These medical bills are going to impoverish me. Incentive A reason to do something. I hate my job, but the big paychecks are a good incentive to stick with it. Incessant Continuing without pause. I can't sleep because of the dog's incessant barking. Incidental A minor part. Don't worry about your grade on this quiz; it's only an incidental part of your grade. Incite To urge on. The ringleader incited the soldiers to rebellion. Inclination is to go to bed early. Incompetent worker was fired from his job. Inconsistent Changing randomly. His pitching has been very inconsistent all season. Indefatigable Untiring. She is an indefatigable hiker and can walk all day. Indisputable Not able to be challenged. She's the indisputable in the end. Infer To guess based on evidence. I inferred that she was annoyed based on her body language. Inflate To increase in size. Getting a promotion has really inflated his ego. Influence on her younger siblings. Inhibit To hinder or restrain. This cleaning spray inhibits the growth of bacteria. Initial The first. She was the initial president of the company. Inquiry An investigation to determine the truth. Congress launched an inquiry after the senator was accused of taking bribes. Integral Percentage to combine. When making a cake, you need to fully integrate the wet and dry ingredients. Interpret To explain the meaning of something. I need you to interpret this German speech for me. Intervene To come between people, objects, or an event and change what is happening. When the toddlers couldn't share their toys, their mothers had to intervene. Interpret To explain the meaning of something. I need you to interpret this German speech for me. Interpret To explain the meaning of something. I need you to interpret and change what is happening. climber reached the top of Mt. Everest. Intricate Highly detailed. The pattern on this blanket is so intricate. Invasive Intrusive. We found the stranger's questions too personal and very invasive. Investigate To examine or study. The police are going to investigate the crime scene. Irascible Easy to anger. Even though my grandfather seems irascible. he's actually very loving. Irony The use of words to give a meaning opposite to their literal meaning my Friday nights doing homework," she said with irony. Irresolute Uncertain. Not sure which direction to go in, he stood irresolute. Jargon Words specific to a certain job or group. To be a successful doctor, you'll need to learn a lot of medical jargon. Jointly Together. The newlyweds jointly opened up a bank account. Knack A special talent or skill. My brother has a real knack for solving tricky math problems. Labor Work or effort. Building a house requires a lot of labor. Lag To fall behind. I stayed with the front group of runners for the first few miles, but after that I began to lag. Lampoon To mock or ridicule. The cartoonist lampooned the president's speech, Languish To become weak; to be neglected. During winter break, my plants languished since I was visiting my parents and couldn't water them. Lecture A talk given to an audience. The professor will give a 30 minute lecture before the guiz, Leery Wary, I'm leery of taking the dark-looking shortcut. Legitimate Lawful. The way he became mayor is completely legitimate. Lenient Merciful; less harsh. The judge gave the criminal a lenient sentence due to his bad childhood. Likely Probable. I don't have much homework, so it's likely I'll be able to go out tonight. Ludicrous Ridiculous. His claims about me are absolutely ludicrous. Maintain To continue at the same level. She has maintained the same weight since high school. Major Very important. This test is a major part of your final grade. Manipulate To increase to the greatest possible size. The store's goal this year is to maximize its profit. Measure To find the size and dimensions of something. By measuring the tree, I found it was seven feet tall. Mediocre Ordinary, average. The meal the chef made was only mediocre. Mend To fix. My mother will mend the hole in my shirt. Method A way of doing something. Her method for making bread takes three days. Migrate To move from one place to another. Every fall, the geese migrate to Florida. Minimum The smallest or lowest amount possible. You need to get a minimum of 70% on the test to pass the class. Misleading Giving the wrong idea. The advertisement for the weight loss pills is very misleading since studies have shown they're ineffective. Modify To change. I need to modify my style so it looks more professional. Morose Gloomy, depressed. The boy was morose after hearing he didn't make the football team. Negligent Lazy, neglectful. The negligent babysitter invited her friends over while the children were upstairs. Nonchalant Indifferent, unexcited. I was hurt when my friend greeted me so nonchalantly. Obey To follow orders or instructions. My dog always obeys me when I ask her to sit. Obtain To get. The spy obtained the secret codes we need. Obvious Easily understood. The large poster of Michael Jackson over her bed made it obvious who her favorite singer was. Opponent Someone on the opposite side for a game or contest. The soccer player blocked her opponent's shot at the goal. Oppress To unfairly burden. For the past ten generations the royal family has oppressed the peasants by keeping them in poverty. Origin The source; where something began. The explorers are trying to find the origin of the Nile. Paradigm A typical example of something. This work of art is a paradigm of the period: you'll see many examples of it in the museum. Parsimonious Frugal, stingy. The parsimonious woman only donated a dollar to charity. Partake To join in. My leg was feeling much better, so I decided to partake in the soccer match. Partial Preferring one option over others. We can get strawberry ice cream. but I'm actually more partial to chocolate. Paucity Something existing in very small amounts; scarcity. During the drought, the town had a paucity of fresh water. Peak The highest or most important point. Winning the championship was the peak of his career. Peripheral Located on the side or edge. There are some peripheral fights going on at the outdoor concert. Permeate To penetrate or pass through. Let the maple syrup permeate your waffles before eating them. Persist To continue, especially when facing opposition. I may have lost my last six games, but I will continue, especially when facing opposition. I may have lost my last six games, but I will continue, especially when facing opposition. I may have lost my last six games, but I will continue to persist trying to win. Pertain Relate. How does your question pertain to the lecture? Phase A period or stage in a process. In high school, I went through a phase where I only wore black clothes. Poll A record of opinions or votes. The polls show that my candidate is going to win the election. Potent Powerful. Only take one sleeping pill since they're very potent. Pragmatic Practical, sensible. Your boyfriend is too dramatic. I think you need a more pragmatic man. Praise To give approval or admiration. The book is the best I've ever read; I can't praise it enough. Precede To come before. The flower girls preceded the bride when they walked down the aisle. Precise Exact. When collecting data, it's important that your measurements are very precise. Prestigious Having a high reputation. Harvard is one of the most prestigious colleges in the United States. Prevalent Widespread. If more people don't start washing their hands, disease will become a doctor. Prior previous or earlier. Prior to becoming a teacher, Elena worked as a book editor. Proceed To continue doing something. I'm sorry for interrupting; please proceed with your speech. Progeny Offspring. The dog's progeny all have yellow fur. Promote To further to progress of something. I'm promoting this new business will prosper and make him a millionaire. Proximity Nearness in time or space. The twins hated to be apart, so they bought houses in close proximity to each other. Quarrel Disagreement or fight; to have an argument. Nina and her boyfriend always quarrel over money. Range The distance between two things, often the maximum and the minimum. The range of ages at the concert spanned from 12 to 65. Rank An official position or station. Archibald was promoted to the rank of first capital are points. Recapitulate To give a brief summary. At the end of his speech, the politician made sure to recapitulate his main points. Recede To retreat. Two days after the flood, the seawater finally began to recede from our house. Recommend me for this leadership position. Reform To make changes that improve something. Melanie's father is in charge of reforming to school system. Regulate To supervise or control a process so that it functions correctly. Ben needs to regulate how much he eats in order to stay at a healthy weight. Reinforce To strengthen with added support. The builders reinforced the house's wooden frame with steel beams. Reject To say no to something that is offered. Lydia rejected my invitation to the homecoming dance. Release To free; to allow to be known. The CEO decided to release the company's profits from last year. Rely To depend on. I rely on coffee to get my through my mornings. Reproach To express disapproval or disappointment. The coach reproached the players for failing to play their best. Require To need for a specific purpose. The camping trip requires that every participant bring their own food and sleeping bag. Resent To feel bitterness or anger towards someone or something. I've always resented my sister because she is my mother's favorite child. Resign To give up an office or position. Due to his declining health, the mayor decided to resign from office. Resist To withstand the effect of. Resist the impulse to have ice cream for breakfast. Resolve To come to a firm decision. Matt resolved to get better grades next semester by studying every night. Restrict To confine or keep within limits. My doctor told me to restrict myself to one glass of wine a day. Retain To continue to do something or keep something. I've decided to retain my normal hairstvle. Retract 1. To draw back in. 2. To withdraw something after it's found to be untrue. 1. I felt calmer after the lion retracted its claws. 2. After numerous errors were found, the newspaper retracted the story. Retrieve To bring back. Alexis got out of the car to retrieve the ball her little brother had thrown. Rhetorical Used just for style or impact. You aren't expected to actually answer rhetorical questions. Rigid Stiff; unyielding. The boys' father was happy to see the base of the treehouse was rigid and sturdy. Rotate To turn. Rotate the sculpture so I can see the other side. Safeguard Something that serves as protection or ensures safety. A retirement fund is one way to safeguard your finances for the future. Scrutinize To very carefully examine. The judges were looking for perfection, so they scrutinized every entry. Section A part of the whole. This section of the stadium dressed completely in red. Select To choose. Jane selected a blue dress to wear to the wedding. Sequence Things that follow each other in a certain order. Librarians need to know how order books in the correct sequence. Severe 1. Harsh or strict. 2. Grave, critical. 1. The robbers suffered severe consequences for stealing. 2. My uncle is currently battling a severe illness in the hospital. Shallow Not deep. You don't need to worry about getting your dress wet. The water is very shallow here. Shelter To protect from something harmful. The empty barn gave the men shelter during the storm. Shrink To become smaller. Hopefully this cream will cause my scar to shrink. Significant Important, noteworthy. The Gettysburg Address was a significant event during the Civil War. Source A person, place, or thing where something was obtained. You shouldn't use Wikipedia as a source when writing school papers. Sparse Thinly scattered. The farm was almost empty; there were just a few sparse trees here and there. Specify To clearly indicate which one. You need to specify which size shirt you want before I can order it. Speculate To form a theory without strong evidence. My sister loves to speculate on the private lives of celebrities. Solitary Alone; without others. The mountains. Somber Gloomy; depressing. After losing the competition, the chess players were very somber. Soothe To calm or comfort. The mother sang a lullaby to soothe her crying baby. Squalid Filthy and unpleasant. The shelter was squalid and overcrowded. Stable Unlikely to change or fail. We're lucky to live in a country with such a stable government. Stagnant for the past five years. Strategy A plan to reach a desired outcome. The football team will need a good strategy to win the game tomorrow. Subsequent Coming after something in time. The first king was a good ruler, but subsequent kings have all been corrupt. Substitute for this recipe. Subtle Difficult to notice right away. Maya's perfume was very subtle; you had to get close to her to smell it. Sufficient Enough to serve a particular purpose. Make sure you have sufficient food for the camping trip. Summarize To briefly give the main points. The class didn't have time to read the book, so the professor summarized it for them. Supervise To oversee work or a process. My dad didn't think we were old enough to build the fort on our own, so he supervised us. Supplant To take the place of something else. The king was supplanted by his treacherous younger brother who locked him in the dungeon. Suspend 1. To temporarily stop. 2. To hang something from somewhere. 1. The power outage suspended the school concert. 2. The lamp is suspended from the high ceiling. Suspicious Having the belief that someone is doing something dishonest or illegal. The couple became suspicious when they saw strange men removing the friendship after he made fun of how I looked. Symbolic Serving as a symbol. A cross is symbolic of Christianity. Technical Relating to a specific subject or craft. The laptop manual is full of technical terms only a computer expert can understand. Terminal Situated at the end. Everyone on the train must get off at the terminal stop. Tolerate To put up with. I tolerate the rude man since he is my husband's best friend. Transfer To move from one place to another. Ben's work is going to transfer him from Chicago to Detroit. Transition from student to employee can often take awhile to get used to. Transparent 1. See-through material. 2. Easy to detect. 1. The glass vase is completely transparent. 2. Her attempt to flatter the movie star was very transparent. Tuition The fee for instruction at a school. College tuition prices have gone up in recent decades. Unobtrusive Not attracting attention. The prince's bodyguards had mastered the art of being unobtrusive. Unscathed Unharmed. Ian was lucky to walk away from the car crash unscathed. Upbeat Happy; optimistic. Even when she's having a bad day, my mom always has an upbeat attitude. Unjust Unfair. Since I tried my hardest on the exam, I felt my teacher's criticism of me was unjust. Vacillate To waver or be indecisive. She vacillated between the two dresses before finally deciding to wear a skirt. Valid Just; well-founded. The soldiers had valid concerns about the battles they'd be facing. Vanish To disappear quickly. The plane vanished behind the clouds. Vary To be different from something that is disappearing or has already disappeared. The empty castle still had a few vestiges of its former wealth. Vial A small container used to hold liquids. The chemist carefully filled the vial with the bubbling solution. Vilify To speak poorly of; to slander. Mark was vilified by his angry ex-girlfriend. Voluminous Taking up a lot of space. The puffy wedding dress had voluminous sleeves. Whereas On the contrary I always save my money whereas my brother is constantly in debt. Wholly Completely. The monk is wholly devoted to his faith. Widespread Occurring over a large region. There is widespread occurring over a large region. you should read through the list and identify any words you don't know or are unsure of a TOEFL word list that you need to study, it. Be sure to read the definition and sample sentence of words you feel confident on to be sure you understand them fully. Once you have your TOEFL word list that you need to study, you'll want to work on memorizing their definitions. You don't need to memorize the sample sentences, but you should review them to ensure you understand how the word is actually used. Flashcards are a great way to study TOEFL vocab words because they allow you to easily flip between the word itself on one side and its definition and sample sentence on the other side. You can make your own TOEFL vocabulary list. The Best Way to Use Your TOEFL Flashcards We recommend using the waterfall method to learn TOEFL words. If you're not sure what the waterfall method is, we break it down for you below. Once you have your TOEFL words. If you're not sure what the waterfall method is, we break it down for you below. Once you have your'll put it in a "Know It" pile. If you don't know the definition of a particular TOEFL word, put it in a "Struggled" pile. You'll now go through this pile again. For words where you know the definition, place them in a second "Know It" pile next to (but not combined with) the first "Know It" pile. For words you don't know, make a new "Struggled" pile. Repeat this process, placing new "Know It" piles in a row from left to right. This creates your waterfall. Starting with the most recent "Struggled" pile, go through the flashcards until you know all the words in the pile. Then, add the most recent (the rightmost) "Know It" pile. Go through those words! Continue this process until you get all the way back up the waterfall. This is the best method to study vocab flashcards because you'll spend the majority of your time reviewing the entire stack over and over. Conclusion: Studying TOEFL Vocabulary Vocabulary is an important part of the TOEFL, and many questions on the exam require you to have a strong vocabulary. Use our list of the 327 best TOEFL vocabulary words in order to guide your studying. Flashcards are one of the best ways to learn your TOEFL vocabulary words in order to guide your studying. Flashcards are one of the best ways to learn your TOEFL vocabulary words in order to guide your studying. understand how it's used in sentences! What's Next? Vocab is an important part of the TOEFL, particularly the Reading section, but it's not all you need to know. Get all the info you need to know. Get all the info you need to know. Get all the info you need to know the TOEFL is scored? Check out our guide to learn exactly how the TOEFL is scored so you can maximize the number of points you get. Practice tests are one of the best ways to prepare for the TOEFL. We've gathered information on the highest-quality TOEFL Strategy eBook (valued at \$14.49) for FREE! Learn the top 5 strategies you must know to improve your TOEFL score. Download it for free now: FREE TOEFL eBook: 5 Tips for 15+ Points

